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# DR. SIGMUND FREUD DIES IN EXILE AT 83

Founder of Psychoanalysis  
Theory Succumbs at His  
Home Near London

Special Cable to THE NEW YORK TIMES.

LONDON, Sept. 23—Dr. Sigmund Freud, originator of the theory of psychoanalysis, died shortly before midnight tonight at his son's home in Hampstead at the age of 83.

Dr. Freud fled from Austria last year when the country was invaded by Germany and had been living with his son, Dr. Ernst Freud, ever since. He had been in ill health for more than a year and yesterday he passed into a coma from which he never rallied.

His Methods Widely Discussed

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## J.P. BURLINGHAM, 68, PLANT EXPERT, DIES

Alpine Flora Authority Had  
Maintained a Garden That  
Was Syracuse Showplace

### OWNED RARE SPECIMENS

Writer on Horticulture Won 30  
Prizes at American Rock  
Garden Society Show

SYRACUSE, N. Y., Sept. 25 (UPI)—Dr. James P. Burlingham, an authority on alpine plants, died today of pneumonia that developed after he underwent an operation three days ago. He was 68 years old.

His voluminous writings in horticultural journals and the extensive garden of Alpine flora he maintained at his home here made Dr. Burlingham known throughout the world as an expert in mountain plant culture.

The garden, one of the city's show places, had artificial rugged slopes that faithfully reproduced Alpine terrain. And was filled with such rare specimens as dwarfed Iris, primula, Alpine forget-me-nots, dwarfed cinquefoil and one of the smallest of known trees—the Alpine willow, that rarely attains the height of four inches.

Coming to Syracuse in 1912 to establish practice as an orthopedic physician, Dr. Burlingham began his plant collection in 1911. A native of Manchester, England, he attended public schools in Lancaster, N. Y., and began practice in Oneonta, N. Y.

He was a Fellow of the Royal Horticultural Society and a member of the Alpine Garden Society of England, the New York State Horticultural Society and the American Rock Garden Society. At a recent show of the American Rock Garden Society in New York, Dr. Burlingham won thirty prizes, a majority. He was a member of the Moose.

Surviving are his widow, Mrs. Mabel Clark Burlingham; two sons, Robert G. and James P. Burlingham Jr.; a daughter, Miss Margaret Burlingham of Buffalo, N. Y.; a brother, William E. Burlingham of Buffalo; and a sister, Mrs. Frank E. Lawson of Detroit. Funeral services will be held Monday.

### FRED B. SIMPSON

M. P. Former Lord Mayor of  
Leeds Dies Playing Golf

LEEDS, England, Sept. 25 (UPI)—Fred B. Simpson, Labour Member



## J. A. MANDA DEAD; ORCHID AUTHORITY

Developed Noted Varieties of  
Hybrids in His Greenhouses  
at West Orange, N. J.

### CAME HERE FROM BOHEMIA

He Crew Lady Slippers Species  
From Seedling—Shipped to  
Many Parts of World

Related to You New York Times  
WEST ORANGE, N. J., Sept. 25—Joseph Alexander Manda, of Liberal Park here, authority on orchid culture, died today at Orange Memorial Hospital after a week's illness. His age was 62.

Mr. Manda developed many varieties of orchid hybrids which are listed in Standard Orchid Guide, standard reference work in the field. Among his recent novelties were the Mary Thelma, Alice Lindbergh and Mrs. Lou Henry Hoover orchids, the last being named when Mrs. Hoover became the First夫人 of America.

He also developed the Betty Grable, the center of which resembles a white dove, and the Lillian, like the saturated figure of Miss. Manda shipped orchids to parts of the world, including Imperial Conservatory in Japan and to Panama in 1926.

## SIGMUND FREUD

Associated Press, 1937

## DR. SIGMUND FREUD DIES IN EXILE AT 83

Continued From Page One

school of Charev and Janet, known as the virtual founders of modern abnormal psychology. The influence of his masters, however, was largely one of provoking thought on his own part. He planned into a wholly new investigation of neurotic disorders and developed a method so new that he made Janet one of his brilliant professional emulators, being accused by some of introducing unwarranted assumptions into the orthodox doctrine. Several of Dr. Freud's pupils in turn, among them C. G. Jung and Alfred Adler, diverged from him as widely as he did from his own teachers.

In forming his ideas about psychopathology, Freud proceeded with

birth birthday on May 6, 1856.

At that time, declining a request for an interview, he wrote: "WHAT I HAD TO TELL THE WORLD I HAVE TOLD I PLACE THE LAST PART AFTER MY WORK."

Many who had been the bitterest critics of his psychoanalysis then were gathered in Vienna on his eightieth birthday to do him honor. He himself was not there, but his wife and family were, and they were at Dr. Julius Wagner-Jauregg, president of the Viennese Psychiatrist Association, said in opening the meeting:

"Viennese psychiatrists followed the trail blazed by Freud to worldwide fame and greatness. We are proud and happy to congratulate him as one of the great figures of the Viennese school of medicine."

One of Dr. Freud's last writings was a review in 1926 of an article for the Psychiatric Almanac. A year earlier he had completed and published his "Autobiography," and three years before he had issued a small book, "A New Series of Introductory Lectures on Psychoanalysis."

He still received a few patients

to Paris and then to London, press sending after his passing to call him a "psychopathic Jewish specialist." A condition of his release was to keep silence, and he failed to tell how frequently he did so. Setting in London, he issued a book, "Moses and Monotheism," published here last summer, in which he gave his relation to the developing Judaism and Christianity.

The book, a first effort to psychoanalytic system to the origins of the Biblical Moses, critics shamed it severely of age, around 1926. Although he wanted to make such an explanation while in Vienna, he had planned in an accompanying script, because he had in effect the religious of the Catholic authorities treated him well and he his fellow-Jews.

### Bolwerk Against Religion

"Catholic Austria would work against an inter-

view," he wrote. "But

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Exiled Scientist Dies



SIGMUND FREUD

## Widely Known Psychoanalyst Is Dead

**Sigmund Freud Left  
Vienna After Nazis  
Annexed Austria**

London, Sept. 23. — (A. P.) — Prof. Sigmund Freud, famed originator of psychoanalysis, died at his Hamstead, London, home tonight.

## Allen Whitten Top Shawnee Corn Husker

**Auburn Man Retains  
Title in Hard-Fought  
Battle**

BY KAY FREELAND

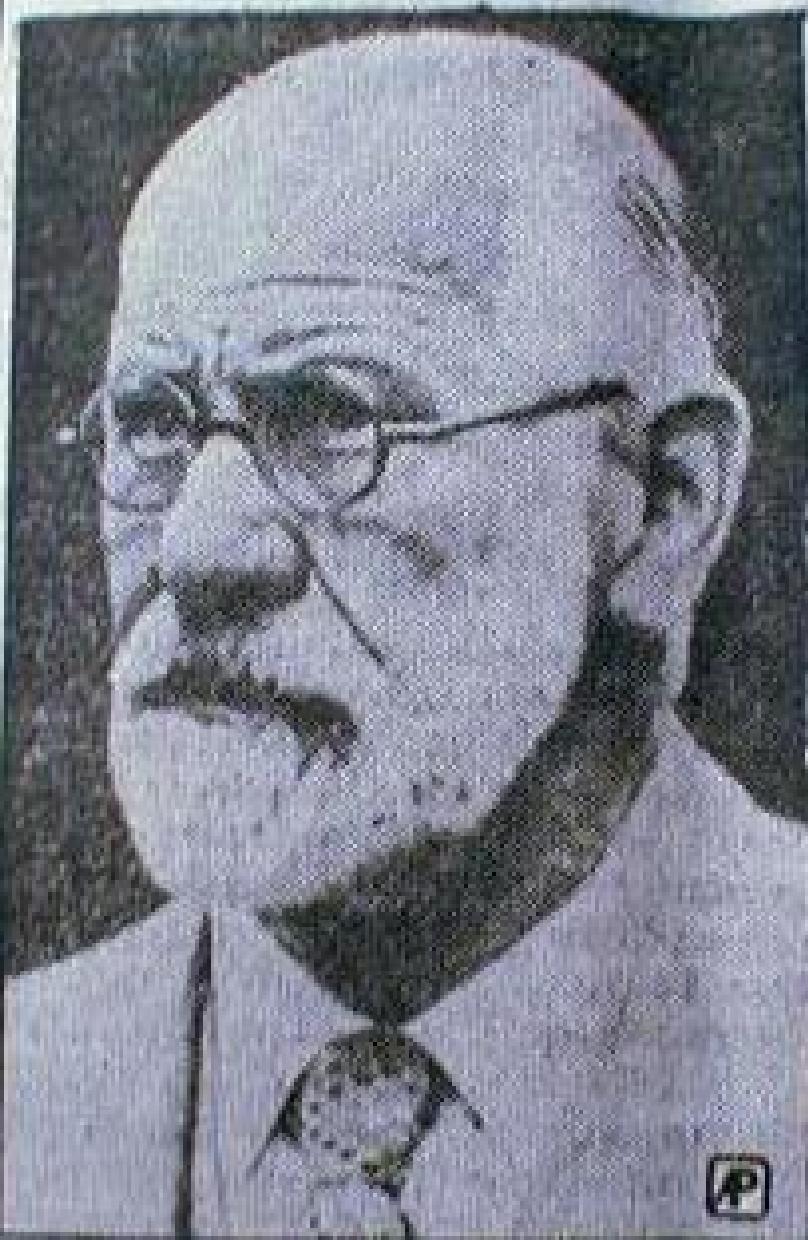
Hammering the bangboards with a barrage of yellow ears for eighty minutes yesterday afternoon, Allen Whitten, Auburn, retained his title as fastest corn husker of Shawnee County. It was a hard-earned victory, over a field of eleven seasoned huskers who battled for honors in county contest held on W. Erwin's farm, four miles southwest of Auburn.

### Five Hundred See It

Ripping furiously down the boards before a crowd of more than 500 persons, Whitten collected a total of 990 pounds. An eighteen-pound deduction for corn left in the husks and 39.28 pounds deduction for husks left on, brought the weight to 932.72 pounds. Whitten, who was winner in last year's Shawnee County contest, will represent Shawnee County in the state contest sponsored by the Kansas Farmer Mail and the Kansas Farmer Mail and to be held near Erie, Oct. 10. He also received \$2 in cash and an umbrella presented by Deere and Company.

Floyd Tucker, Wakarusa, was second with a net weight of 900 pounds while Elwin Engle, Topeka, was third with a net weight of 880 pounds.

## DIES AT 83



AP

SIGMUND FREUD

Professor Sigmund Freud, originator of psychoanalysis, is dead in London where he sought refuge after the annexation of Austria by Germany. He was 83 years old. He had been ill for several months.

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News

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